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Which of the following is NOT among the main characteristics of new media?

A) Integration

C) Digital code

B) Textual format

D) Interactivity



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Which of the following is NOT among the ethical codes of journalism?

A) Being partial

C) Being accountable

B) Acting independently

D) Being transparent



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Which of the following is **INCORRECT** about the nature of the journalism?

A) Journalist relies on first-hand observation

C) Journalist verifies the information

B) Journalist consults multiple sources

D) Journalist reports subjectively and partially



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Which of the following is NOT among news values (makes something newsworthy)?

A) Currency

C) Human interest

B) Transparency

D) Conflict



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Which term describes journalism that allows the community to actively participate in the news-making process?

A) Multidimensional journalism

C) Isolated journalism

B) Civic journalism

D) Passive journalism



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What is a significant advantage of citizen journalism?

A) Restricted to traditional media platforms

C) Real-time reporting from conflict zones

B) Reliance on government funding

D) Limited audience reach



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Which term refers to the journalists who use digital platforms (blogs, social networks, websites) both to obtain information in order to produce the news and disseminate it to public?

A) Public journalism

C) Multidimensional journalism

B) Engaged journalism

D) Networked journalism



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Which tool can split videos into frames for analysis?

A) TinEye

C) Google Maps

B) InVID

D) VLC Media Player



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Which of the following is one of the methods platforms can implement to bypass filter bubbles?

A) Using a browser that focuses on privacy

C) Use ad-blocking browser extensions

B) Deleting or blocking browser cookies in use

D) Transparently presenting how filters are applied



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Which platform offers past satellite images for verification?

A) Google Earth

C) Yandex Maps

B) Bing Maps

D) Wikimapia



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Which of the following is verifiable?

A) Emotions

C) Personal thoughts

B) Authenticity of the source

D) Personal opinions



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What does the message "Uploaded via YouTube Capture" suggest about the video?

- A) The video was professionally edited
- B) The video was uploaded using a PC
- C) The video was recorded with a smartphone
- D) The video contains subtitles



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Which of the following is not verifiable?

- A) Authenticity of the source
- B) When the content was produced
- C) Personal ideas
- D) Where the content was created



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Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of suspicious account activity?

A) Newly created accounts with a large number of followers

B) Accounts that tweet on random days and times

C) Accounts with automatically generated usernames

D) Accounts that tweet consistently on specific days only



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If a foreign language is used on a street sign when verifying a location, which of the following tools can be used to understand the detail written on the sign?

A) Google Images

C) Google Street View

B) Google Translate

D) Google Maps



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What is one key challenge in verifying information on social media?

A) Social media platforms have a strict code of ethics

B) Photos and videos on social media are always verified by professionals

C) There is often difficulty in verifying the authenticity of photos and videos

D) Information shared on social media is always truthful



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What is a troll farm?

A) A paid group that creates inflammatory posts to provoke online conflicts

B) A group of individuals who work together to create fake news websites

C) A bot network used to amplify conspiracy theories

D) A group of non-journalists creating news content on social media



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Which of the following username raises suspicion that the account to whom it belongs may be a bot account?

A) John_Coloney

C) louise12may

B) Peter47568432

D) MaryJohn



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What is a sock puppet account?

- A) An anonymous account used by real users to avoid identification
- B) An account created by a bot to amplify a message
- C) A fake account created to attack critics or praise oneself
- D) An account that uses social media endorsements to spread misinformation



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What is a botnet?

- A) A network of automated bot accounts managed by one individual or group
- B) A group of fake news websites controlled by the same entity
- C) A group of trolls working together to spread misinformation
- D) A system of social media influencers promoting certain products



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Which of the following is NOT among the main objectives of fact-checkers and fact-checking platforms?

A) Investigating posts shared by every single individual

B) Investigating posts shared by politicians

C) Investigating facts in posts shared by anyone whose words affect the lives of others

D) Providing citizens with factual, clear and rigorously vetted information



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Which of the following is NOT a key element in verifying user-generated content?

A) Provenance

C) Motivation

B) Source

D) Location



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Which of the following is NOT one of the main objectives of the International Fact-Checking Network?

- A) Monitoring trends in fact-checking to manipulate public discourse
- B) To provide resources for fact-checkers
- C) Bringing together the growing community of fact-checkers around the world
- D) Bringing together advocates of factual information to counter misinformation



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Under which organization was the International Fact-Checking Network launched?

A) International Association of Journalists

C) Poynter

B) Snopes

D) Reuters



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Which of the following is NOT one of the criteria for a fact-checking platform to become an International Fact-Checking Network signatory?

- A) Impartiality and fairness
- B) Transparency of resources
- C) Obligation for financial support
- D) Transparency of methodology



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Which of the following is NOT one of the criteria for a fact-checking platform to become an International Fact-Checking Network signatory?

A) Do not take a political stance on the issues they verify

C) Encourage readers to submit claims that need fact-checking

B) Be transparent about why and how they fact-check

D) No obligation to share corrected content with readers



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Which of the following is NOT one of the benefits of a fact-checking platform adhering to the "Code of Principles", which consists of the criteria for becoming an International Fact-Checking Network signatory?

A) Increasing the number of fact-checks

C) Consistency

B) Accountability

D) Transparency



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How do fact-checking platforms establish their credibility?

- A) By showing loyalty to specific political parties
- B) By ensuring their fact-checks are free from partisanship and based on verifiable facts
- C) By selectively reporting facts that support their own narratives
- D) By avoiding the publication of any controversial topics



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Which of the following is NOT one of the points where automation is used as a facilitator to empower fact-checkers?

A) Identifying the most important events of the day on a daily basis for fact-checking follow-up

B) Tracking the most important events of the day on a daily basis for fact-checking

C) Situations where information that has already been determined to be incorrect is repeated

D) Checking whether the fact-checkers receive financial support



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Which of the following tools can be used for automated fact-checking?

A) Google Analytics

C) TinEye

B) Squash and ClaimBuster

D) Adobe Premier

